# THE SECOND BIENNIAL CONFERENCE ON

### IRANIAN STUDIES

### Sponsored by

The American Institute of Iranian Studies (AIIrS)
The Society for Iranian Studies (SIS)

### With the support of

The Foundation for Iranian Studies (FIS)
Iran Heritage Foundation (IHF)
The International Association for the
Study of Persian Speaking Societies (IASPSS)
Persian Heritage Foundation (PHF)
Mage Publishers

### **Program Commitee**

Abbas Amanat
Said Amir Arjomand
Anne Betteridge
Nader Entessar
Ahmad Karimi-Hakkak (Chair)
Robert D. McChesney
Priscilla Soucek
William M. Sumner

### **Local Arrangements Commitee**

Mohammad Gudarzi Roya Marefat

### THE SOCIETY FOR IRANIAN STUDIES

The Society for Iranian Studies (SIS) was established in the United States as a scholarly association for the study of Iranian culture and society. The Society was created to promote high standards of research, scholarship, and instruction on various aspects of Iranian history, religions, languages, literatures, socioeconomic conditions, politics, and the arts. Over the past three decades, SIS has become the principal professional association of scholars and researchers involved in the study of Iran.

The major scholarly arm of the Society is its quarterly journal, *Iranian Studies*, which has been published continuously since 1968, and which is available in most major academic libraries and research institutions around the world. In addition, the Society publishes regularly a newsletter, *SIS Newsletter*, cosponsors panels and the annual meetings of the Middle East Studies Association (MESA), and organizes seminars and conferences on Iranian studies.

The Society's membership includes several hundred scholars and students of Iranian culture and society in the United States, Iran, Europe, Japan, and elsewhere. SIS is a not-for-profit, tax-exempt corporation registered in the State of New York.

### **Officers**

President: Ali Banuazizi, BOSTON COLLEGE
President-Elect: Farhad Kazemi, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY
Past President: Ehsan Yarshater, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
Executive Secretary: Kambiz Eslami, Princeton University
Treasurer: Vahid F. Noshirvani, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

### Editor, Iranian Studies

Abbas Amanat, YALE UNIVERSITY (1992-June, 1998)
Robert D. McChesney, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY (July 1998-)

### Associate Editors, Iranian Studies

Rudi Matthee (July 1998- )
Dick Davis (July 1998- )

### **Honorary Members**

Iraj Afshar Ann K.S. Lambton

### Council

Ahmad Ashraf, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA
Kathryn Babayan, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
Lois Beck, WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST. LOUIS
Carol Bier, THE TEXTILE MUSEUM
Dick Davis, OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY
William Hanaway, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA
Eliz Sanasarian, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

### **Student Council Members**

Farooq Hamid, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA Sunil Sharma, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

### **Fundraising Committee**

Hassanali Mehran (Chair) Vahid F. Noshirvani Abolala Soudavar

### **Membership Committee**

Kathryn Babayan (Co-Chair) Ernest Tucker (Co-Chair) Houchang E. Chehabi Andrew Newman

All Correspondence regarding the affairs of the Society and membership should be directed to:

Kambiz Eslami, Executive Secretary

c/o Princeton University Library, One Washington Road, Princeton, NJ 08544-2098

Phone: 609-258-1308 • Fax: 609-258-0441

E-mail: keslami@phoenix.princeton.edu • Web site: www.iranian-studies.org

### AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF IRANIAN STUDIES

The American Institute of Iranian Studies (AllrS) was founded on 28 December 1967 by 20 American universities engaged in teaching subjects pertaining to the civilization of Iran and with interests in programs of academic research in Iran. The Institute operates on a not-for-profit basis for the promotion of scholarly research in all relevant academic disciplines relating to Iran and adjacent regions historically influenced by Iranian culture and/or languages. AllrS is governed by a Board of Trustees each member of which is appointed by and represents one of the member universities or museums. Several Trustees-at-large are elected for three year terms as well. Officers of the Institute are elected for two year terms by the Trustees and include a President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer. Presently, AllrS has a small office at the University of Arizona.

From the late 1960's until the late 1970's AllrS established a branch office in Tehran to serve as an information and administration center for research in Iran by American and other scholars and to provide information and assistance for their research. The Tehran Center was staffed by a resident Director and had a research library as well as a small hostel where academics could reside. One of the principal goals of AllrS is to re-establish the branch office in Tehran with the cooperation of the Islamic Republic of Iran. Within the last several decades AllrS has continued to support Iranian studies through sponsoring conferences, publications, dissertation research awards, and other endeavors.

### **Officers**

President: Michael E. Bonine, UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA
Vice-President: Henry I. Wright, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Secretary: Priscilla P. Soucek, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE OF FINE ARTS

Treasurer: Naomi F. Miller, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

### Member Institutions

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

HARVARD UNIVERSITY

METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

ROYAL ONTARIO MUSEUM

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION (CAORC)

UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINIOS

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS, AUSTIN

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH

UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

YALE UNIVERSITY

All Correspondence regarding the affairs of the Institute and membership should be directed to:

Michael Bonine, President

c/o Dept. of Geography, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721

Phone: 520-621-2943 • Fax: 520-621-2889

E-mail: aiis@u.arizona.edu

## ABOUT THE CONFERENCE — AND THE PROGRAM

The Program Committee for the Second Biennial Conference on Iranian Studies is pleased to welcome you to the Conference. In its twelve sessions, the Program features a total of thirty four panels and workshops covering all areas of Iranian studies over a historical period that stretches from the antiquity to the present. In addition, it features a Plenary Symposium where leading scholars assess the state of scholarship in the major fields of scholarship, including the fine arts, history, literature, and social sciences; a closing session on the modes and mediums of intellectual exchange in contemporary Iran; and two cultural events scheduled for the evening hours.

The Committee began its work with the broadest possible definition of the field of Iranian Studies as envisioned by the sponsoring organizations, the American Institute for Iranian Studies (AllrS) and the Society for Iranian Studies (SIS). It sought to reflect both the depth and the diversity of the Iranian culture area as well as the different disciplinary and interdisciplinary approaches that have been applied to studying it. We are happy to see that the Conference features research not only on the country of Iran but on Afghanistan, Central Asia, the Caucasus, the Indian subcontinent, and the Persian Gulf.

The Program is the result of a year of close collaboration among the members of the Committee, between the Committee and the sponsoring organizations, and between both of these and the larger community of scholars studying the Iranian culture area. It is our hope that the Conference will help stimulate a lively exchange of ideas in the community of scholars who study this culture area. We sincerely hope that that our gathering will foster greater and more diverse scholarship as we approach the third century of Iranian studies in the Western world.

—THE PROGRAM COMMITTEE

### **WELCOMING REMARKS**

8:30-9:20 AM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

HAVERFORD BALLROOM



Michael Bonine
President
THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF IRANIAN STUDIES

Ali Banuazizi
President
THE SOCIETY FOR IRANIAN STUDIES

Ahmad Karimi-Hakkak Chair PROGRAM COMMITTEE



SESSION 1A> JUDICIARY SUITE 9:30AM-11:00AM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

### **NEW ASPECTS OF SASANIAN HISTORY**

Chair: Richard N. Frye, HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Contrasting Views of Kavad I in Syriac Sources

Cynthia J. Villagomez, UCLA

The Disintegration of the Sasanian Empire in the 7th Century

Touraj Daryaee, UCLA

Motifs on Sasanian Silver Vessels: The Interaction between Art, Society and Literature

Prudence Harper, METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART

Discussant: Carol Bier, THE TEXTILE MUSEUM

SESSION 1B▶ CONGRESSIONAL ROOM 9:30AM-11:00AM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

### IRAN'S ECONOMY AT THE THRESHOLD OF THE 21ST CENTURY

Chair: Jahangir Amuzegar, INTERNATIONAL CONSULTANT

Population and Economy in Post-Revolutionary Iran

Djavad Salehi-Isfahani, VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE

Iran's Oil and Gas Sector within World Energy Trends

Hossein Razavi, THE WORLD BANK, and Cyrus Tahmassebi, ENERGY TRENDS, INC.

Iran's Economic Potentials in a Global Context

Hooshang Amirahmadi, RUTGERS UNIVERSITY

Discussant: Farrokh Najmabadi, THE WORLD BANK

SESSION 1C→ CABINET SUITE 9:30AM-11:00AM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

### SPACES & BOUNDARIES: WOMEN IN CONTEMPORARY IRANIAN SOCIETY

Chair and Discussant: Mahnaz Afkhami, FOUNDATION FOR IRANIAN STUDIES

The Opening Marriage Field: Unmarried Young Women in Iran

Erika Friedl, WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

Subverting Reality: Women and Imagination in Contemporary Iran

Azar Nafisi, Johns Hopkins University

Iranian Laws and Violence against Women

Mehrangiz Kar, LAWYER AND INDEPENDENT SCHOLAR

### SESSION 2A▶ CABINET SUITE 11:30AM-1:00PM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

### ART AND ARCHITECTURE IN THE QAJAR PERIOD

Chair: Massumeh Farhad, THE SACKLER GALLERY

Mirza Ali-Qoli Khui, Master Lithograph Illustrator

Ulrich Marzolph, ENCYCLOPEDIA OF FOLKLORE, GOTTINGEN

The Miniature Paintings of the Barzu-nama: An Illustrated Interpolation of the Shahnama

Raisa I. Amirbekyan, INSTITUTE OF ANCIENT MANUSCRIPTS, YEREVAN

Face of the Seven Spheres: Isfahan between Urban Renewal and Decline

Heidi Walcher, YALE UNIVERSITY

Discussant: Roya Marefat, INDEPENDENT SCHOLAR

### SESSION 2B> JUDICIARY SUITE 11:30AM-1:00PM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

### THE ARCHEOLOGY OF IRAN

Chair and Discussant: William M. Sumner, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

A Historical Survey of Archeological Research in Iran, 1950-1990

T. Cuyler Young, Jr., UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

Cultural Development in Iran from the Origins of Agricultural to the Threshold of Urban Civilization, 8000-3000 BC Abbas Alizadeh, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Administrative Technology in Iran: Seals and Writing, 5000-2000 BC

Holly Pittman, university of Pennsylvania

### SESSION 2C▶ EMBASSY ROOM 11:30AM-1:00PM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

### PERSIAN AND IRANIAN LINGUISTICS

Chair: Gernot Windfuhr, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

The Bandari Dialect of Southern Iran

Mikhail Pelevin, St. PETERSBURG STATE UNIVERSITY

Comparison of Verb Systems in Iranian Languages

Gernot Windfuhr, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Counterfactual Constructions in Pashto

Barbara Robson and Habib Tegey, CENTER FOR APPLIED LINGUISTICS

Discussant: John R. Perry, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

### SESSION 2D► CONGRESSIONAL ROOM 11:30AM-1:00PM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

### CLASSICAL PERSIAN CULTURE AND LITERATURE

Chair: William L. Hanaway, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

Magic in Classical Persian Love Poetry

A. A. Sayed-Gohrab, UNIVERSITY OF LEIDEN

The Philosophical Anthropology of Bustan al-Qulub and Yazdan Shinakht: Two Works Attributed to Suhrawardi Roxanne Marcotte, McGILL UNIVERSITY

The Concepts of "Al-aqdamo asahh" and "Yaqin-e sabeq"

Abolala Soudavar, INDEPENDENT SCHOLAR

Discussant: Dick Davis, OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

### SESSION 3A CONGRESSIONAL ROOM 2:00PM-4:00AM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

### **EXILE AND IMAGINATION: ESTHETICS OF THE IRANIAN DIASPORA**

Chair: Ahmad Karimi-Hakkak, university of washington

The Liquid Language of Exile: Najmeh Najafi's Persia is My Heart

Nasrin Rahimieh, UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA

The Politics and Esthetics of Iranian Exilic Cinema

Hamid Naficy, RICE UNIVERSITY

Linear and Spatial Time: Three Poetic Responses to Exile

Ahmad Karimi-Hakkak, university of Washington

Prayer and Gray Hair: Nadirpur's Various Exiles

Farooq Hamid, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

Discussant: Nima Naghibi, UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA

### SESSION 3B▶ JUDICIARY SUITE 2:00PM-4:00AM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

### GEOGRAPHICAL PERSPECTIVES ON IRANIAN STUDIES

Chair and Discussant: Michael Bonine, UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

Social Movement and Urban Design in Company Towns

Kaveh Ehsani, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Iranian Ethnic Community Development: Identity and Spatial Dynamics

Ali Modarres, CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, LOS ANGELES

National Boundaries and Transnational Flows: The Local and Global Processes of Iranian Identity Formation

Farhang Rouhani, UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

Rural Development in Iran: Perspectives of the Planning Process

Mohammad-Hossein Papoli-Yazdi, UNIVERSITY OF MASHHAD

### SESSION 3C► CABINET SUITE 2:00PM-4:00AM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

### **COLLECTING PERSIAN ART**

Chair and Discussant: Priscilla Soucek, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

On the Manuscripts of Jalayirid Shaykh Uways

Zeren Tanindi, ULUDAG UNIVERSITY

Collecting Persian Manuscripts in Ottoman Istanbul

Lale Uluc, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

Henry Walters, Persian Art, and the French Connection

M. Shreve Simpson, the Walters art Museum

Collecting Persian Tiles

Tomoko Masuya, NATIONAL MUSEUM OF ETHNOLOGY, JAPAN

# PLENARY SYMPOSIUM IRANIAN STUDIES AT THE MILLENNIUM

4:00-6:15 PM, FRIDAY, MAY 22

HAVERFORD BALLROOM



The Fine Arts
Priscilla Soucek, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

History Nikki R. Keddie, UCLA

Literature

J. T. P. de Bruijn, university of leiden

Social Sciences

Shahrough Akhavi, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA

Chair and Moderator: Ali Banuazizi, BOSTON COLLEGE

# SPECIAL EVENING PROGRAM A TRIBUTE TO ABBAS KIAROSTAMI

8:00-10:30 PM, FRIDAY, MAY 22



PRESENTED BY
THE FOUNDATION FOR IRANIAN STUDIES

Featuring

A Retrospective on His Work

Jamsheed Akrami, WILLIAM PATERSON UNIVERSITY

Followed by

### A TASTE OF CHERRIES

Winner of the 1997 Golden Palm Award at the Cannes Film Festival

The Dorothy Betts Theater George Washington University

Admission: \$8 general public, \$5 with conference registration

## SAT, MAY 23

SESSION 5A> JUDICIARY SUITE 9:00AM-10:30AM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### THE ACHEMENID EMPIRE

Chair: Ehsan Yarshater, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

The Earliest Persians in Southwest Iran

Matt Waters, UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE

Alexander and Zoroastrianism: The Dreams of the King

Kenneth Mayer, UNIVERSITY OF IOWA

An Achemenid Governor in Jerusalem's Court

Lisbeth Fried, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

Discussant: Richard N. Frye, HARVARD UNIVERSITY

SESSION 5B ➤ CONGRESSIONAL ROOM 9:00AM-10:30AM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### IRAN IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL REVOLUTION

Chair and Discussant: Reza Sheikholeslami, THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

The Constitutional Revolution and Its Interpretation in Modern Iranian Drama

Pardis Minuchehr, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Modernity and the Persian Language in Post-Constitution Iran

Kamran Talattof, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

Capitulations in Late Qajar Iran as Viewed from American Sources

Michael Zirinsky, BOISE STATE UNIVERSITY

SESSION 5C> CABINET ROOM 9:00AM-10:30AM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### IRAN AND AZERBAIJAN: RECENT TRENDS IN IDENTITY FORMATION

Chair: Ali Banuazizi, BOSTON COLLEGE

Dilemmas of Identity in post-Soviet Republic of Azerbaijan

Fereydoun Safizadeh, BOSTON UNIVERSITY

The Formation of Azerbaijani Identity in Iran since the Islamic Revolution

Brenda Shaffer, TEL-AVIV UNIVERSITY

A Comparative Study of Identity Formation: Iranian Azerbaijan and the Republic of Azerbaijan

Nayereh Tohidi, CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, NORTHRIDGE

Discussant: Houchang E. Chehabi, BOSTON UNIVERSITY

### SESSION 6A CONGRESSIONAL ROOM 11:00AM-12:30PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### PROSPECTS OF PLURALISM IN POST-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN

Chair: Ahmad Ashraf, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

Democratization of Iranian Political Culture: Problems and Contradictions

Mehrdad Mashayekhi, george mason university

Religious Intellectualism in Post-Revolutionary Iran: Issues and Challenges

Forough Jahanbakhsh, McGILL UNIVERSITY

The Fragile Pluralism of the Islamic Republic

Sussan Siavoshi, TRINITY UNIVERSITY

Discussant: Shaul Bakhash, George MASON UNIVERSITY

### SESSION 6B▶ JUDICIARY SUITE 11:00AM-12:30PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### IRAN, CENTRAL ASIA, AND INDIA IN SAFAVID TIMES

Chair and Discussant: Robert D. McChesney, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

A Central Asian Vagabond in Mughal India

Richard Foltz, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

The Imperial Setting: Shah Abbas at the Shrine of Shaikh Safi al-Din Ishaq in Ardabil, Iran

Kishwar Rizvi, massachusetts institute of technology

The Last of the Safavids: Abul Fath Soltan Mohammad Mirza in India

Giorgio Rota, UNIVERSITY OF NAPLES

### SESSION 6C► EMBASSY ROOM 11:00AM-12:30PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### SPORTS AS A SOCIAL INSTITUTION

Chair: Houchang E. Chehabi, BOSTON UNIVERSITY

The Context and Culture of Sports in Modern Iran

Sadreddin Elahi, INDEPENDENT SCHOLAR

The Zurkhaneh between Tradition and Modernization

Philippe Rochard, FRENCH RESEARCH INSTITUTE IN IRAN

The Politics of Football in Iran

Houchang E. Chehabi, BOSTON UNIVERSITY

Discussant: William O. Beeman, BROWN UNIVERSITY

SESSION 6D► CABINET SUITE 11:00AM-12:30PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### **WORKSHOP: IRANIANS IN CYBERSPACE**

Chair and Discussant: Mahvash Shahegh, MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Persian Language and Literature in Cyberspace: A Guided Tour

Mahvash Shahegh, MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Iranian Media Sources on the World Wide Web: An Exploration

Ernest Tucker, U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY

Iranian Studies Indices on the World Wide Web

Kambiz Eslami, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

Dissidence, Inquisition, and Academic Scholarship: Cyberspace and Culture Wars in the 1990s

Juan R. Cole, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

SESSION 7A> JUDICIARY SUITE 2:00PM-4:00PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### LESSONS FROM THE ETHNOGRAPHIC PROCESS IN IRAN

Chair: Brian Spooner, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

Local Histories

Lois Beck, Washington University, St. Louis

Iranian Encounters: Fieldwork in the 1970s and Travelers' Experiences in the 19th Century

Dan Bradburd, CLARKSON COLLEGE

People, Plants, and Animals: Memories of Fieldwork on the Edge of the Kavir

Mary Martin, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

Loyalty and Friendship

Brian Spooner, UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

Discussants: Sekandar Amanolahi, UNIVERSITY OF SHIRAZ and William O. Beeman, BROWN UNIVERSITY

### SESSION 7B ► CABINET SUITE 2:00PM-4:00PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND CULTURE IN QAJAR IRAN

Chair and Discussant: Abbas Amanat, YALE UNIVERSITY

Introduction of the Telegraph to Iran

Michael Rubin, YALE UNIVERSITY

Harmony or Cacophony: Music Instruction at the Dar al-Funun

Maryam Ekhtiar, BROOKLYN MUSEUM OF ART

In Defense of the Sacred Doctrine: Muhammad Husayn Shahristani's Refutation

of Materialism and Evolutionary Theories of Natural History

Kamran Arjomand, UNIVERSITY OF HALLE, GERMANY

Epidemic and Reform: The 1868-71 Cholera Epidemics and the Roots of Public Health Reform in 19th Century Iran

Amir Arsalan Afkhami, YALE UNIVERSITY

### SESSION 7C► CONGRESSIONAL ROOM 2:00PM-4:00PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### HISTORY AS LITERATURE, LITERATURE AS HISTORY

Chair and Discussant: Amin Banani, UCLA

Truth and Lies: Irony and Intrigue in Tarikh-i Bayhagi

Soheila Amirsoleimani, UNIVERSITY OF UTAH

Problems of Saljug Historiography

Julie Meisami, UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

The Persian Palimpsest: Abul Hassan Khan Shirazi and Haji Baba of Espahan

Mohammad-Taghi Nezam-Mafi, Boston UNIVERSITY

History, Memory, and National Imaginary in the Persian Poetry of Muhammad Iqbal

S. Wali Ahmadi, UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

### SESSION 8A► JUDICIARY SUITE 4:30PM-6:00PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### MINT AND MONEY IN PRE-MODERN IRAN

Chair and Discussant: Vahid F. Noshirvani, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

The Mint of Huwayza in Safavid Times: The Numismatic Evidence

Rudi Matthee, UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE

The Safavid Monetary System

Patrick Clawson, the Washington Institute for Near East Policy

The Qajar Monetary System

Willem Floor, THE WORLD BANK

### SESSION 8B► CONGRESSIONAL ROOM 4:30PM-6:00PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### MODERN PERSIAN NARRATOLOGY

Chair: Houra Yavari, NEW YORK STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

The Blind Owl as Narrative

Michael C. Hillmann, UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN

A Reevaluation of Seyyed Mohammad `Ali Jamalzadeh's Yeki bud-o Yeki Nabud

Claus Pedersen, UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN

Taxonomies of Disorder: Post-Revolutionary Fiction of Persia

Houra Yavari, NEW YORK STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Discussant: Michael Beard, UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA

### SESSION 8C► CABINET SUITE 4:30PM-6:00PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### **WORKSHOP: CHANGING IRANIAN IDENTITIES**

Chair and Discussant: Nikki R. Keddie, UCLA

Iranian Identity and the Modern Nation-State

Afshin Matin, California State University, Northridge

Change in Armenian Identity: From Religion to Nationalism and Socialism

Houri Berberian, UCLA

Challenges of Islamic Feminism to Iranian Identity

Afsaneh Najmabadi, BARNARD COLLEGE

The Validity of Religious Identity Construction in Modern Iran

Juan R. Cole, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Ethnicity and Religion: Maintaining Iranian Jewish Identity

Leah Baer, INDEPENDENT SCHOLAR

SESSION 8D► EMBASSY ROOM 4:30PM-6:00PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

### WORKSHOP: PERSPECTIVES ON THE STUDY OF PERSIAN-SPEAKING SOCIETIES

Chair and Discussant: Said Amir Arjomand, STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, STONY BROOK

Abbas Amanat, YALE UNIVERSITY

Irfan Habib, ALIGARH MUSLIM UNIVERSITY

Nazif Shahrani, woodrow wilson center

Bager Moin, THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION

Javad Tabatabai, CNRS, PARIS

# SPECIAL EVENING PROGRAM AN EVENING OF PERSIAN POETRY & MUSIC

8:00-10:30 PM, SATURDAY, MAY 23

PRESENTED BY
THE FOUNDATION FOR IRANIAN STUDIES



Featuring

### Poetry of Hafez of Shiraz Selected from The Green Sea of Heaven

Readings and Songs by Elizabeth Gray, Iraj Anvar, Ralph Martin and Reza Derakhsani, setar

Chesapeake Room

Admission: \$10 general public, \$5 with conference registration

## SUN, MAY 24

SESSION 9A CONGRESSIONAL ROOM 9:00AM-10:30AM, SUNDAY, MAY 24

### WILES OF WOMEN-AND OF MEN

Chair: Haleh Esfandiary, woodrow wilson center

The Uses of Guile in the Shahname

Jerome W. Clinton, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

Nannies, Guile, Plots, and Narratives

Farzaneh Milani, UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

Reading-and Enjoying-"Wiles of Women" Stories as a Feminist

Afsaneh Najmabadi, BARNARD COLLEGE

Discussant: Jerome W. Clinton, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

### SESSION 9B> JUDICIARY SUITE 9:00AM-10:30AM, SUNDAY, MAY 24

### ASPECTS OF TIME AND SPACE IN PERSIAN HISTORY

Chair and Discussant: Charles Melville, UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Maidan-e Nagsh-e Jahan: Coordination of Time and Space in Safavid Isfahan

Stephen Blake, ST. OLAF COLLEGE

Route Selection by Central Asian Pilgrims in the 16th and 17th Centuries

Robert D. McChesney, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

Nader's New Capital: Redefinitions of Space in Afsharid Khurasan

Ernest Tucker, U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY

### SESSION 9C> CABINET SUITE 9:00AM-10:30AM, SUNDAY, MAY 24

### TRADITION & MODERNITY IN ISLAMIC MOVEMENTS: PROBLEMS & PROSPECTS

Chair: Ahmad Sadri, LAKE FOREST COLLEGE

Secularization or Profanation: A Debate on the Meaning of Secularization in Iran

Mahmoud Sadri, TEXAS WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY

The Negative Space in the Political Philosophy of Contemporary Iran

Hossein Kamaly, columbia UNIVERSITY

The Liberal Thought of Islamic Iran from Bazargan to Soroosh

Charles Kurzman, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Discussant: Mehrzad Boroujerdi, syracuse university

### SESSION 10A► EMBASSY ROOM 11:00AM-12:30PM, SUNDAY, MAY 24

### ASPECTS OF MEDIEVAL SHI'ISM

Chair: Said Amir Arjomand, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Agl, Ilm, Ma`rifa and Hujjah: Imam Ja`far al-Sadig's Doctrine of Ta`rif (Notification)

Karim Douglas Crow, AMERICAN UNIVERSITY

Evolution of the Idea of Ghayba(t) from Chiliasm to Nomocracy

Said Amir Arjomand, STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, STONY BROOK

Dependence of Iranian Shi`ism on the Shi`ism of Iraq

Rasul Ja farian, DOM THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

Discussant: Sachiko Murata, STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, STONY BROOK

### SESSION 10B> JUDICIARY SUITE 11:00AM-12:30PM, SUNDAY, MAY 24

### CRAFTS, TRADE, AND SOCIAL CHANGE FROM THE SAFAVIDS TO THE QAJARS

Chair: John R. Perry, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Typology of the Trading Companies Owned by the Merchants of New Julfa

Shushanik Khachikyan, INSTITUTE OF ANCIENT MANUSCRIPTS, YEREVAN

Ethnicity and the Politics of Juridical Leadership in Safavid Isfahan

Rula Abisaab, SKIDMORE COLLEGE

Urban Moieties in Post-Safavid Iran: Toward a Typology and Interpretation

John R. Perry, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Discussant: Rudi Matthee, UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE

### SESSION 10C→ CONGRESSIONAL ROOM 11:00AM-12:30PM, SUNDAY, MAY 24

### HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN: DISCOURSE AND PRACTICE

Chair: Reza Afshari, PACE UNIVERSITY

The Discourse and Practice of Human Rights in Iran

Reza Afshari, PACE UNIVERSITY

Political Prisons in the Islamic Republic of Iran

Ervand Abrahamian, CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK

Challenges of Monitoring Human Rights Violations in the Islamic Republic of Iran

Elahe Sharifpour-Hicks, HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH

Discussant: Mansur Farhang, BENNINGTON COLLEGE

### SESSION 10D→ CABINET SUITE 11:00AM-12:30PM, SUNDAY, MAY 24

### **WORKSHOP: IRAN AND PERSIAN GULF SECURITY**

Chair and Discussant: Majid Tehranian, UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII

Seyed Kazem Sajjadpour, IRANIAN MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS

Gary Sick, GULF/2000 PROJECT

Keyvan Tabari, ATTORNEY, SAN FRANCISCO

Amin Saikal, Australian National University

Lawrence G. Potter, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

### SESSION 11A JUDICIARY SUITE 2:00AM-4:00PM, SUNDAY, MAY 24

### PERSIAN HISTORIOGRAPHY: PRE-MODERN PERIOD

Chair: Elton L. Daniel, UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII

On the Genesis of Persian Historiography

Elton L. Daniel, UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII

Persian Local Chronicles

Parvaneh Pourshariati, social science research council

Hamdallah Mustaufi, Hafiz-i Abru and Medieval Persian Historiography

Charles Melville, UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

Safavid and Mughal Historiography: A Comparison

Sholeh Quinn, OHIO UNIVERSITY

Discussant: Julie Meisami, UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

### SESSION 11B> CABINET SUITE 2:00AM-4:00PM, SUNDAY, MAY 24

### NEW ELITES OF ISFAHAN: PATRONAGE, ESTHETICS, & POWER IN SAFAVID IRAN

Chair: Kathryn Babayan, university of Michigan

The Waning of the Qizilbash and the Emergence of the Ghulams at the Safavi court

Kathryn Babayan, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

The Power of Silk and Silver: the Safavid Shahs, the Armenian Merchants of Julfa and the Politics of Silk, 1590-1694

Ina Baghdiantz-McCabe, TUFTS UNIVERSITY

Safavi Ghulams as Patrons of Miniature Painting

Massumeh Farhad, SACKLER GALLERY

Safavi Ghulams as Patrons of Architecture

Sussan Babaie, SMITH COLLEGE

Discussant: Robert D. McChesney, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

### SESSION 11C▶ CONGRESSIONAL ROOM 2:00AM-4:00PM, SUNDAY, MAY 24

### **WORKSHOP: HISTORY AND POLITICS OF MODERN AFGHANISTAN**

Chair: Ludwig W. Adamec, UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

State or Tribe: The Beginnings of the Modern Afghan State

Christine Noelle, UNIVERSITY OF BAMBERG

The Afghan Ulama in Politics in the 1920s

Senzil Nawid, UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

The Aman ut-Tawarikh: A History of Afghanistan in Persian

Sayyid M. Raheem, FORMERLY KABUL UNIVERSITY

Independent Pashtunistan: A Missed Chance

Ludwig W. Adamec, UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

The Fall of the Afghan Monarchy

Ralph Magnus, NAVAL POST-GRADUATE SCHOOL

An Alternative to the Taliban Government

Marvin Weinbaum, UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, URBANA

Discussant: A.G. Rawan Farhadi, Afghanistan Mission to the United Nations

### **CLOSING SESSION**

# MODES & MEDIUMS OF INTELLECTUAL EXCHANGE IN IRAN

4:30-6:15 PM, SUNDAY, MAY 24

HAVERFORD BALLROOM



Chair and Discussant: Ahmad Karimi-Hakkak, UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON

Part One — (In English)

Culture of the Book in Contemporary Iran

Introduction:

Kambiz Eslami, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

Featured Speaker:

Karim Emami, Writer and Publisher, Tehran

Part Two — (In Persian)

Aspects of Intellectual Discourse in Iran

Introduction:

Hormoz Hekmat, EDITOR, IRAN NAMEH

Speakers:

Javad Tabatabai, CNRS, PARIS

Mehrangiz Kar, LAWYER, TEHRAN

### ANNOUNCEMENT: FOUNDATION OF A NEW ACADEMIC SOCIETY

## INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF PERSIAN-SPEAKING SOCIETIES

The IASPS was founded in 1996, after several rounds of discussions in different countries among scholars in history and the social sciences who specialize on Afghanistan, Tajikistan, Iran and the Indian subcontinent. The Association seeks to promote the study of the societies that share the rich historical heritage of the Persian civilization and culture. Its objectives are to bring the academic communities in an important region into contact with the international scholarly community, to encourage intellectual exchange and communication, and to promote cooperative international research. The broader purpose of the foundation of the IASPS can be described as the strengthening of civil society in the Persian-speaking countries and the related regions in Central Asia and India by creating a viable independent international professional association.

This year, the IASPS has begun administering a Travel Fellowship Program for scholars from Iran to attend conferences in the United States. The first Newsletter is planned for this summer, and the first issue of the Association's Journal for the following year. We hope to hold the first biennial convention in the region in

### **Council for Iran**

Iraj Afshar, the M. Afshar trust (Chairman)

Mansoureh Ettehadieh, UNIVERSITY OF TEHRAN (Sec.-Treasurer)

Sekandar Amanollahi, UNIVERSITY OF SHIRAZ

Hamed Fouladvand, FOUNDATION FOR THE ISLAMIC ENCYCLOPEDIA

Abdul-Reza (Houshang) Mahdavi, IMAM SADEQ UNIVERSITY

Gholam-Abbas Tavassoli, UNIVERSITY OF TEHRAN

### **Council for India**

Irfan Habib, ALIGARH MUSLIM UNIVERSITY (Chairman)

Muzaffar Alam, JAWAHARLAL NEHRU UNIVERSITY (Sec.-Treasurer)

Basheerunnisa Begum, OSMANIA UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

Abdul Wadud Azhar Dehlvi, JAWAHARLAL NEHRU UNIVERSITY

Harbans Mukhia, JAWAHARLAL NEHRU UNIVERSITY

Ishtiaq Ahmad Zilli, ALIGARH MUSLIM UNIVERSITY

### MAZDA PUBLISHERS

Academic Publishers Since 1980

### Call For Manuscripts

Mazda Publishers has consistently excelled in the area of scholarly publishing since 1980. It has traditionally produced quality texts, reference materials, art, literary works and general interest books for both researchers and the public at large. Titles touch on a wide variety of topics such as politics, religion, history, language and culture. In addition, it offers an enticing collection of imported works, reasonably priced and conveniently available for institutions, individuals, and the trade.

Mazda Publishers currently publishes about fifteen new titles per year and plans to increase production significantly. The editors are now seeking manuscripts concerned with all aspects of scholarly studies of the Middle East and North Africa, in general, and Iran, in particular. Studies dealing with former Soviet Republics are especially welcomed. If you have a manuscript or are in the process of writing one, our editors will review your work when you submit a proposal.

In your publication proposal, please include a table of contents and a cogent description of the contents, chapter by chapter. The inclusion of a list of references plus at least one or two sample chapters to indicate the writing style, level of interest, and type of treatment is appreciated. It is also helpful if you explain the rationale for writing your manuscript and whom you think will want to buy a copy of the book. Are there any complementary or competing books on the market today? What is the approximate length and the estimated completion date of the manuscript? And does your work have any special requirements or challenges in areas such as editing, translation, typesetting, illustrations, color processing, time lines, etc. Send this information, along with a curriculum vitae of your research and publication activities, to the Acquisitions Editor in care of this publisher.

### New and Forthcoming Titles in 1998

Administrative and Social History of the Qajar Period, Abdollah Mostofi (published)

Conversations with Emperor Jahangir, tr. by

Richard C. Foltz (published)

Farda dar Esarat-e Dirouz, A.G. Mirzai (published)
The Kurdish Question and Turkish-Iranian Relations,
Robert Olson (published)

PADYAVAND, Vol. II, ed. by Amnon Netzer (published)
Russia and the Armenians of Transcaucasia 1797-1889,
George A. Bournoutian (published)

Welcoming Fighāni:Imitation and Poetic Individuality in the Safavid-Mughal Ghazal, Paul E. Losensky (June '98) The Myth of Creation, Sadeq Hedayat (June '98)

Religious Response to Social Change in Afghanistan, Senzil K. Nawid (July '98)

Stories of the Prophets: Illustrated Manuscripts of Qisas al-Anbiyā, Rachel Milstein, et.al. (Aug. '98)

Beyond the Architecture of Death: The Shrine of the Shah-i Zinda in Samarqand, Roya Marefat (Sep. '98)

Early Islamic Glaze Ware: Multidisciplinary Approach,

### Blind Owl Press

A new imprint of Mazda Publishers devoted exclusively to the publication of literary works in English by writers in exile. These works include fiction, poetry, plays, and also the personal memoirs of established writers.

The name of the press is taken from *The Blind Owl*, the acclaimed novel by the Iranian writer Sadeq Hedayat, who wrote and published his book in 1937 while in exile in India. Artistically, this work is emblematic of the press's aspiration to publish literature of similar distinctive merit which might not otherwise reach the attention of the general reading public.

The press invites submissions from writers in exile from all countries, and will initiate its series in 1998 by publishing works by two native-born Iranians:Donné Raffat and Saïdeh Pakravan. Thereafter the press intends to publish four books annually.

#### Submissions

The editors would like to see samples (20-30 pages) with outlines before considering whole manuscripts. The initial response time will be less than two months. Please include a self-addressed, stamped envelope with every submission, otherwise your work will not be returned. Fax queries or electronic/disk mailings for initial submissions are not accepted, nor will telephone calls or letters hasten the process. Submissions will be returned, or the author will be contacted, after editorial review of the proposal. Please send your submissions to: The Editor, Blind Owl Press, in care of Mazda Publishers.

Robert B. Mason (Oct. '98)

The Sands of Oxus:Boyhood Reminiscences of Sadriddin Aini, John Perry & Rachel Lehr (Oct. '98)
Traditional Persian Art Music: The Radif of Mirza Abdullah, Dariush Tala'i (Dec. '98)
The Sharafnāma, Book One, by Sharaf al-Dīn Bitlīsī, tr. by Mehrdad R. Izady (Dec. '98)

### Works in Progress

Half the World: The Social Architecture of Safavid Isfahan, 1590-1722, Stephen P. Blake Radicals at Home and Abroad: Iranian Student Opposition to the Shah, M.R. Pahlavi, Afshin Matin-asgari ... and many more!

For further information and a free copy of our catalog, please contact

Mazda Publishers

P.O. Box 2603

Costa Mesa, CA 92626 U.S.A.. Tel.:(714) 751-5252; Fax.:(714)751-4805 e-mail: hello@mazdapub.com

e-mail: hello@mazdapub.com Homepage: www.mazdapub.com







### **VISIT OUR TABLE FOR A 20% CONFERENCE DISCOUNT**

### LITERATURE/MYTHOLOGY

### The Lion and the Throne: Stories from the Shahnameh of Ferdowsi, Vol. I

Prose rendition by Ehsan Yarshater Translated by Dick Davis \$75.00, ISBN 0-934211-50-7 7 x 11, 272 pages Full color w/ 130 illustrations

### HISTORY/ARCHITECTURE

### The Persian Garden: Echoes of Paradise

Mehdi Khansari, M.R. Moghtader, Minouch Yavari \$75.00, ISBN 0-934211-46-9 9 x 12, 176 pages

### LITERATURE

### My Uncle Napoleon

Iraj Pezeshkzad Translated by Dick Davis \$29.95, ISBN 0-934211-48-5 6 x 91/4, 512 pages

### MUSIC

### The Art of Persian Music

Jean During, Zia Mirabdolbaghi, Dariush Safvat \$50.00, ISBN 0-934211-22-1 81/2 x 91/2, 280 pages 90 illustrations, Compact Disk also available

### COOKING

### New Food of Life: Ancient Persian & Modern Iranian Cooking & Ceremonies

Najmieh Batmanglij \$44.95, ISBN 0-934211-34-5 81/2 x 91/2, 440 pages 250 recipes, over 100 photos

### POETRY

### Borrowed Ware: Medieval Persian Epigrams

Translated by Dick Davis \$24.95, ISBN 0-934211-52-3 51/2 x 81/2, 208 pages 148 poems faced by Nasta'liq Calligraphy

### HISTORY/REPRINT

### The Persian Revolution of 1905-1909

EDWARD BROWNE
INTRODUCTION BY ABBAS AMANAT
\$39.95, ISBN 0-934211-45-0
51/2 x 81/2, 650 pages

### MEMOIR

### Tales of Two Cities: A Persian Memoir

Abbas Milani \$24.95, isbn 0-934211-47-7 5 x 71/4, 264 pages

### **SUBMISSIONS**

Mage Publishers invites authors to submit proposals for general interest, English-language works in the field of Iranian studies. Send proposal letter with outline and sample chapter to:

ATTN: Submissions, Mage Publishers, 1032 29TH St. NW, Washington, DC 20007, USA

TEL: 202-342-1642 • FAX: 202-342-9269 • EMAIL: INFO@MAGE.COM

VISIT OUR WEBSITE FOR COMPLETE, UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION ABOUT ALL OUR TITLES, INCLUDING BACKLIST AND OUT-OF-PRINT, PLUS ONLINE ORDERING, EXCERPTS, REVIEWS, LINKS, AND BOOK-OF-THE-MONTH SPECIALS.



### THE FOUNDATION FOR IRANIAN STUDIES

A non-profit independent educational and research institution dedicated to the preservation, study and transmission of Iran' cultural heritage, the Foundation supports research and publications in the field of Iranian studies by Iranian and non-Iranian scholars and fosters studies in economic, social, political and cultural change in contemporary Iranian society. Among the Foundation's publications are:

(In English)

(In Persian)

Gholam Reza Afkhami & S. Vali Reza Nasr, eds.

The Oral History Collection of the Foundation For Iranian Studies

رضاشاه: از تولّد تا سلطنت

Charlotte Albright, ed.

Iran: A Precollegiate Handbook

برنامهٔ انرژی اتمی ایران: تلاش ها و تنش ها

Ibahim V. Pourhadi

Calendar Conversion Tables:

Hijri (Shamsi and Qamari) to Gregorian (نان در تبعید (ترجمه نازی عظیما)

### The Foundation for Iranian Studies

4343 Montgomery Avenue Bethesda MD 20814 Telephone: (301) 657-1990 Fax: (301) 657-1983 email:gafkhami@fis-iran.org website:www.fis-iran.org



از انتشارات بنیاد مطالعات ایران

مجلة تحقيقات ايرانشناسي

شامل نوشته ها و نقدهای پژوهشگران و نویسندگان برجستهٔ ایرانی و خارجی در بارهٔ تاریخ، تمدن، فرهنگ و جامعهٔ ایران (همراه با نقد کتاب و خلاصهٔ نوشته ها به زبان انگلیسی)

شماره های ویژهٔ سال های اخیر (۱۳۷۶-۱۳۷۱):

اقتصاد ایران، جامعهٔ مدنی در ایران، هویت ایرانیان، خاطره نگاری ایرانیان، فی ایرانیان، فی ایرانیان، فی ایرانیان ایران، فی ایرانیان، فی ایران، فی ایرانیان، فی ایران، فی ایران، فی ایران، فی ایران، فی ایران، فی ایرانیان، فی ایران

(با همکاری):

جهانگیر آموزگار، فرهاد کاظمی، علی بنوعزیزی، احمد اشرف، شهلا حاثری، و شاهرخ مسکوب

(شماره های ویژهٔ سال شانزدهم):

یادوارهٔ محمد علی جمال زاده، تاریخ مطبوعات، تاریخ نگاری در ایران

مدير: هرمز حكمت

(ایران نامه از سال ۱۳۶۱ تاکنون مرتبا هرسال در چهار شماره منتشر شده است)

### Iran Nameh

4343 Montgomery Avenue, Suite 200 Bethesda, MD 20814 Tel.: (301) 657-1990

Fax: (301) 657-1983 email: hekmat@ix.netcom.com

### **CONFERENCE PANELISTS**

A		Marzolph, Ulrich7	\$
Abisaab, Rula18	Daniel, Elton L19	Mashayekhi, Mehrdad12	Sadri, Ahmad17
Abrahamian, Ervand18	Daryaee, Touraj6	Masuya, Tomoko8	Sadri, Mahmoud17
Adamec, Ludwig W19	Davis, Dick7	Matin, Afshin15	Safizadeh, Fereydoun11
Afkhami, Amir Arsalan13	de Bruijn, J. T. P9	Matthee, Rudi14, 18	Saikal, Amin18
Afkhami, Mahnaz6	,	Mayer, Kenneth11	Sajjadpour, Seyed Kazem18
Afshari, Reza18	The state of the s	McChesney, R. D12, 17, 19	Salehi-Isfahani, Djavad6
Ahmadi, S. Wali14	Ehsani, Kaveh8	Meisami, Julie14, 19	Sayed-Gohrab, A. A7
Akhavi, Shahrough9	Ekhtiar, Maryam13	Melville, Charles17, 19	Shaffer, Brenda11
Akrami, Jamsheed10	Elahi, Sadreddin12	Milani, Farzaneh17	Shahegh, Mahvash13
Alizadeh, Abbas7	Emami, Karim20	Minuchehr, Pardis11	Shahrani, Nazif15
Amanat, Abbas13, 15	Esfandiary, Haleh17	Modarres, Ali8	Sharifpour-Hicks, Elahe18
Amanolahi, Sekandar13	Eslami, Kambiz13, 20	Moin, Baqer15	Sheikholeslami, Reza11
Amirahmadi, Hooshang6		Murata, Sachiko18	Siavoshi, Sussan12
Amirbekyan, Raisa I7	F. C		Sick, Gary18
Amirsoleimani, Soheila14	Farhad, Massumeh7, 19	N-0	Simpson, M. Shreve8
Amuzegar, Jahangir6	Farhang, Mansur18	Naficy, Hamid8	Soucek, Priscilla8, 9
Arjomand, Kamran13	Floor, Willem14	Nafisi, Azar6	Soudavar, Abolala7
Arjomand, Said Amir15, 18	Foltz, Richard12	Naghibi, Nima8	Spooner, Brian13
Ashraf, Ahmad12	Fried, Lisbeth11	Najmabadi, Afsaneh15, 17	Sumner, William M7
	Friedl, Erika6	Najmabadi, Farrokh6	
	Frye, Richard N6, 11	Nawid, Senzil19	T.V
Babaie, Sussan19		Nezam-Mafi, MTaghi14	Tabari, Keyvan18
Babayan, Kathryn19	w	Noelle, Christine19	Tabatabai, Javad15, 20
Baer, Leah15	Habib, Irfan15	Noshirvani, Vahid F14	Tahmassebi, Cyrus 6
Baghdiantz-McCabe, Ina19	Hamid, Farooq8		Talattof, Kamran11
Bakhash, Shaul12	Hanaway, William L7	P-Q	Tanindi, Zeren8
Banani, Amin14	Harper, Prudence6	Papoli-Yazdi, MHossein8	Tegey, Habib7
Banuazizi, Ali5, 9, 11	Hekmat, Hormoz20	Pedersen, Claus14	Tehranian, Majid18
Beard, Michael14	Hillmann, Michael C14	Pelevin, Mikhail7	Tohidi, Nayereh11
Beck, Lois13	Ja`farian, Rasul18	Perry, John R7, 18	Tucker, Ernest13, 17
Beeman, William O12, 13	Jahanbakhsh, Forough12	Pittman, Holly7	Uluc, Lale8
Berberian, Houri15		Potter, Lawrence G18	Villagomez, Cynthia J6
Bier, Carol6	K-L	Pourshariati, Parvaneh19	
Blake, Stephen17	Kamaly, Hossein17	Quinn, Sholeh19	W-Z
Bonine, Michael5, 8	Kar, Mehrangiz6, 20	_	Walcher, Heidi7
Boroujerdi, Mehrzad17	Karimi-Hakkak, Ahmad5, 8, 20	R	Waters, Matt11
Bradburd, Dan13	Keddie, Nikki R9, 15	Raheem, Sayyid M19	Weinbaum, Marvin19
	Khachikyan, Shushanik18	Rahimieh, Nasrin8	Windfuhr, Gernot7
C	Kurzman, Charles17	Rawan Farhadi, A.G19	Yarshater, Ehsan11
Chehabi, Houchang E11, 12		Razavi, Hossein6	Yavari, Houra14
Clawson, Patrick14		Rizvi, Kishwar12	Young, Jr., T. Cuyler7
Clinton, Jerome W17	Magnus, Ralph19	Robson, Barbara7	Zirinsky, Michael11
Cole, Juan R13, 15	Marcotte, Roxanne7	Rochard, Philippe12	
Crow, Karim Douglas18	Marefat, Roya7	Rota, Giorgio12	
	Martin, Mary13	Rouhani, Farhang8	
		Rubin, Michael13	